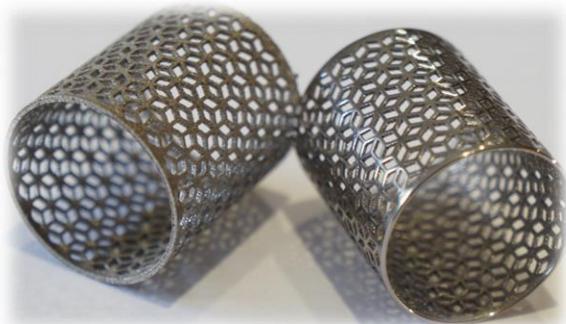




Journées Traitements et parachèvements de pièces issues de fabrication additive

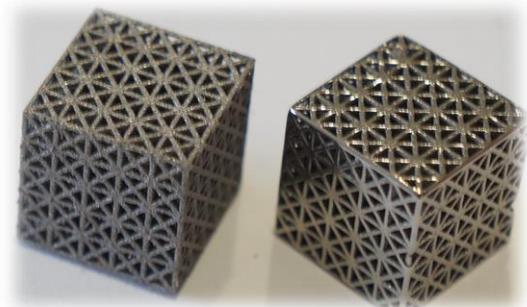
Multi process post processing treatment of high value metal
additive manufacturing components

Gamme de parachèvement multi-procédés de pièces à fortes
valeurs ajoutées issues de fabrication additive métallique



22/11/2022

COLMAR – 01/12/2022





Summary

- Presentation of Politechno company
- Overview of the surface finishing technologies
- Focus on specific technologies / Innovative technologies
- Case studies
- Questions



Presentation of Politechno company



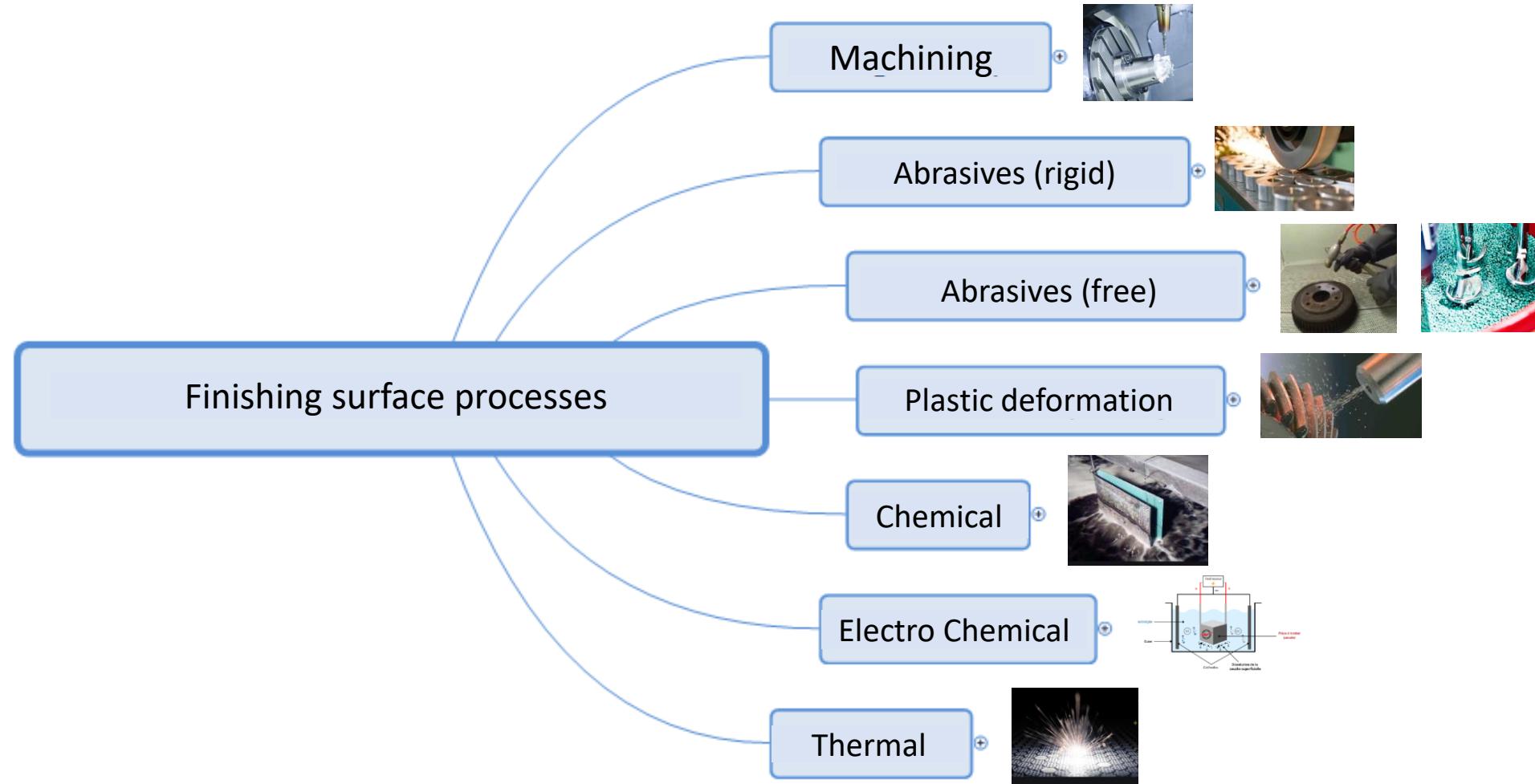
[| Politechno | Technologies de Finition de surfaces | France](#)



- Offre de services
 - Conseil – Ingénierie - Expertise
 - Mise au point – Industrialisation
 - Optimisation de gammes
 - Formation
- Offre d'équipements
 - Tribofinition - Centrifugation
 - Sablage – Microbillage
 - Médias et consommables
 - Equipements périphériques
 - ...

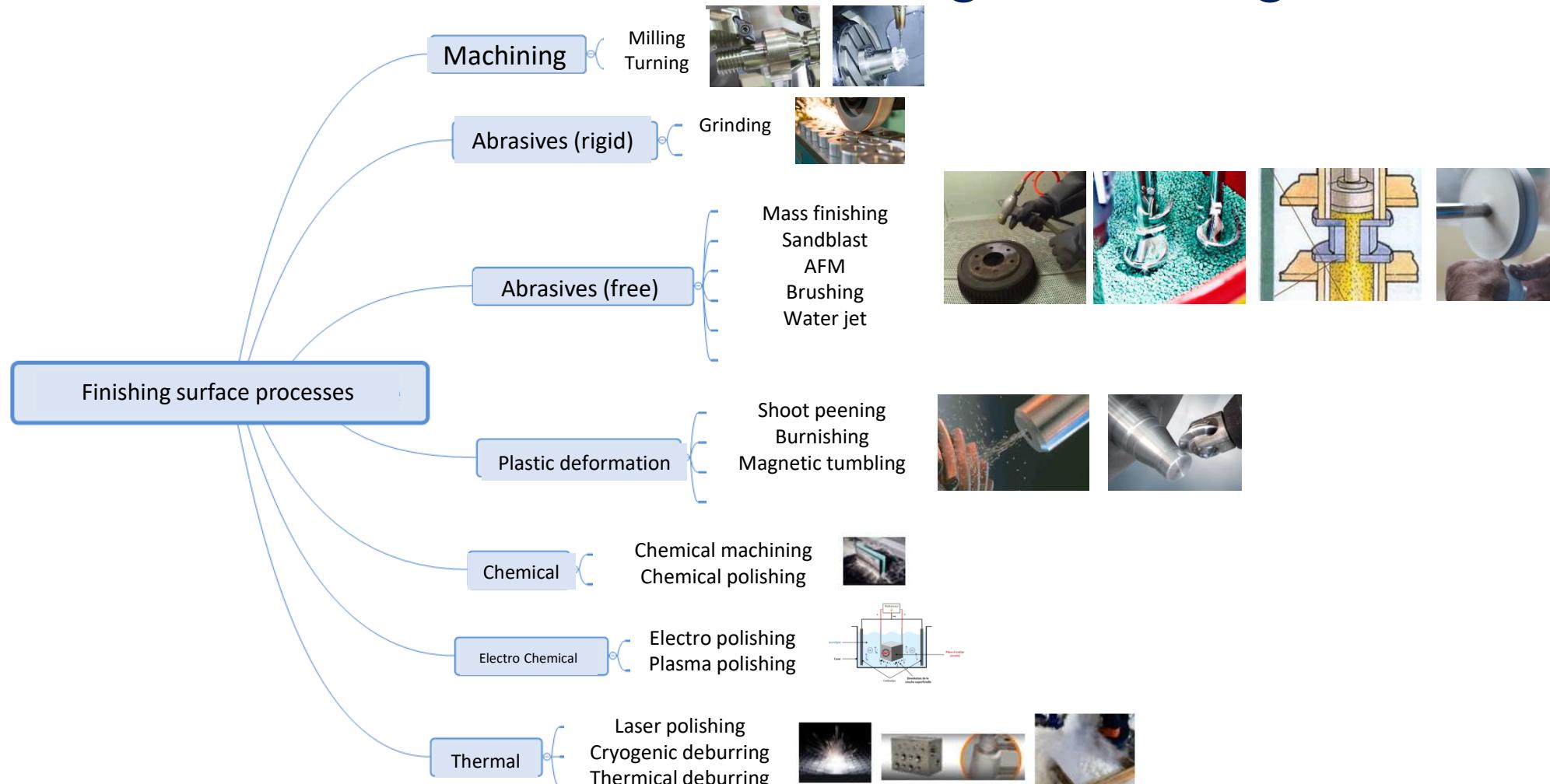


Overview of the surface finishing technologies





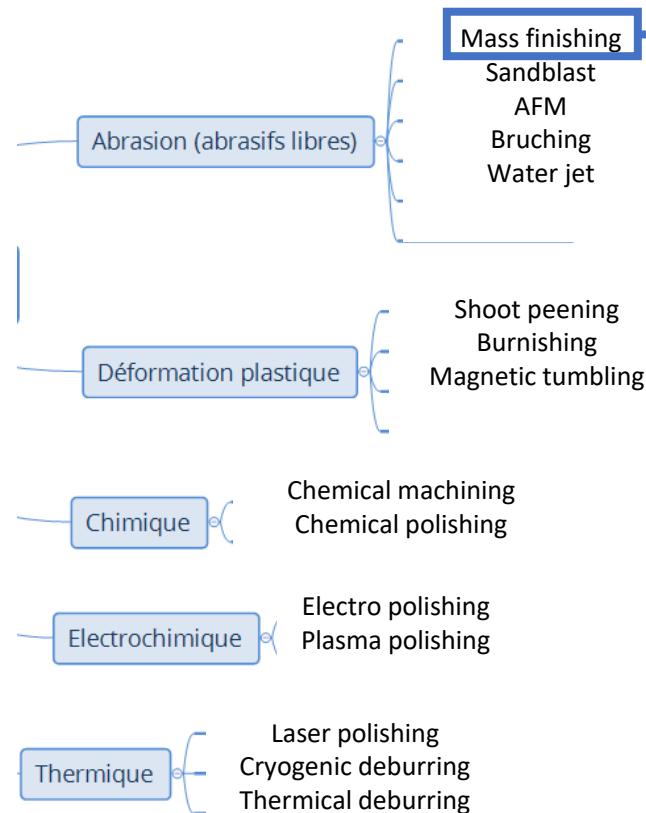
Overview of the surface finishing technologies





Focus on specific technologies / Innovative technologies

➤ Optimization of « standard » technologies



[force centrifuge haute vitesse | Politechno](#)





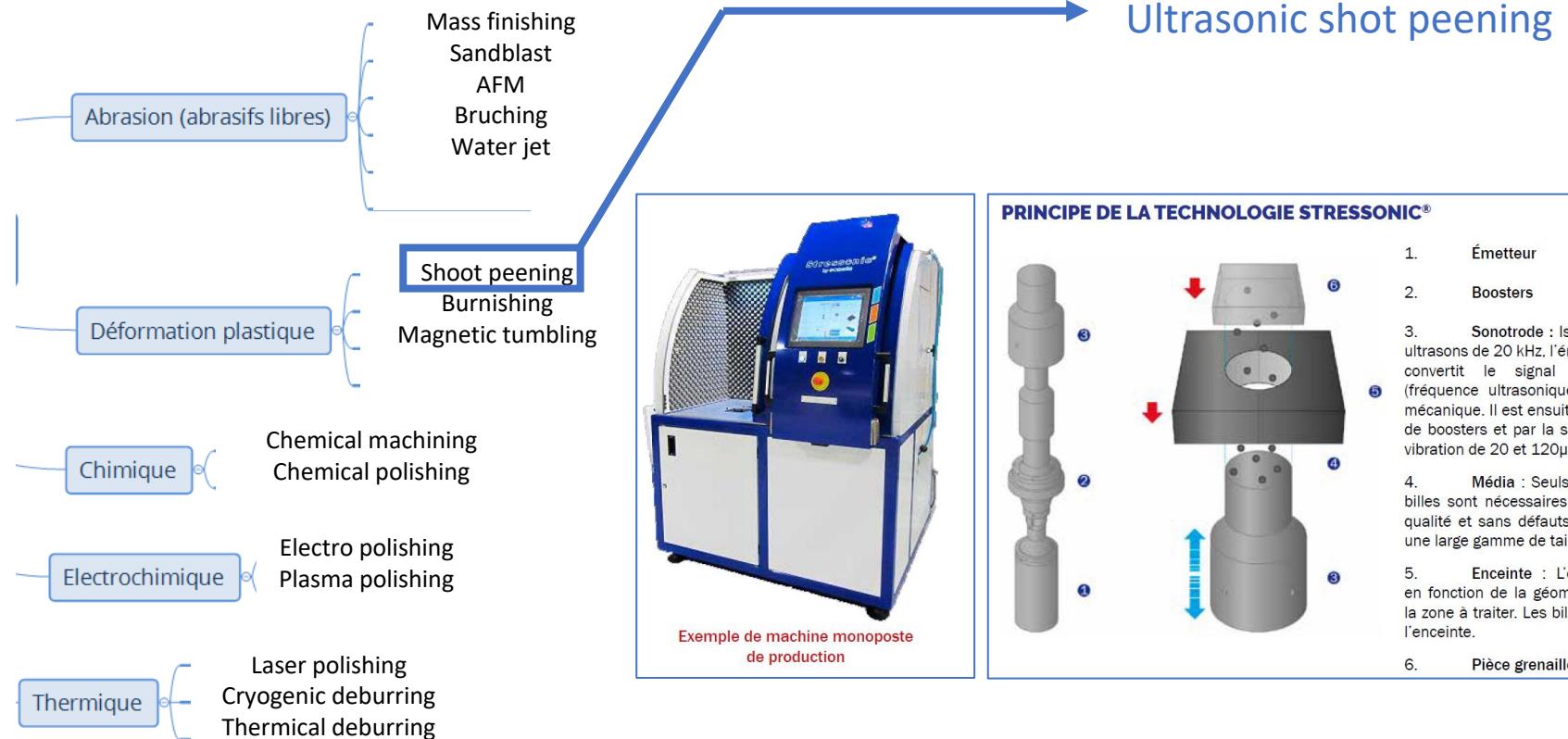
Focus on specific technologies / Innovative technologies

➤ Optimization of « standard » technologies



Focus on specific technologies / Innovative technologies

➤ Optimization of « standard » technologies



Source:

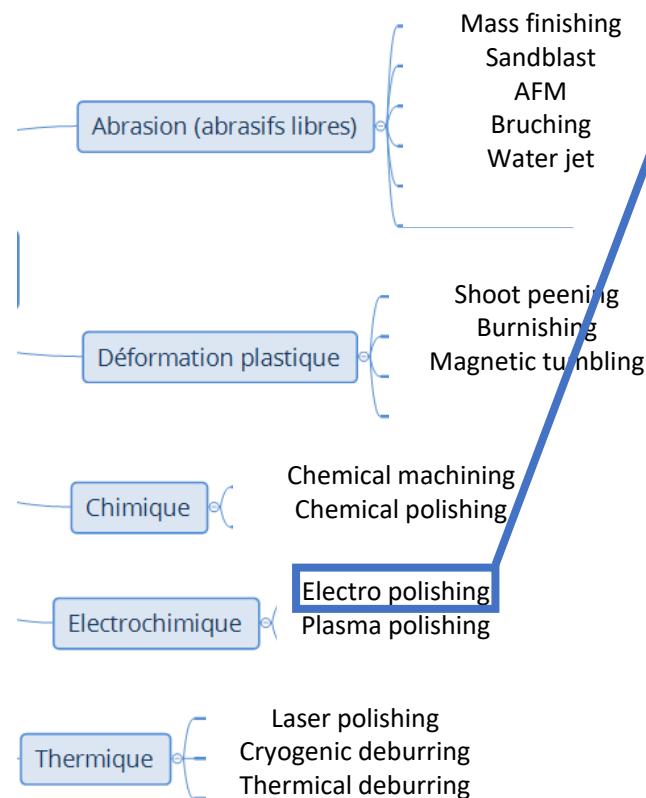
SONATS
EUROPE TECHNOLOGIES

What is shot peening ? How does shot peening work ? | SONATS (sonats-et.com)

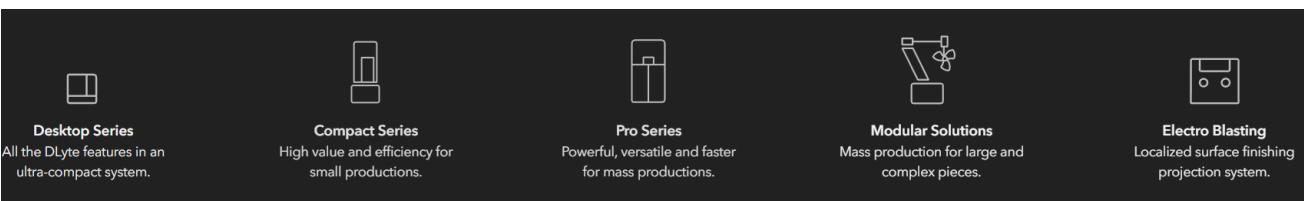
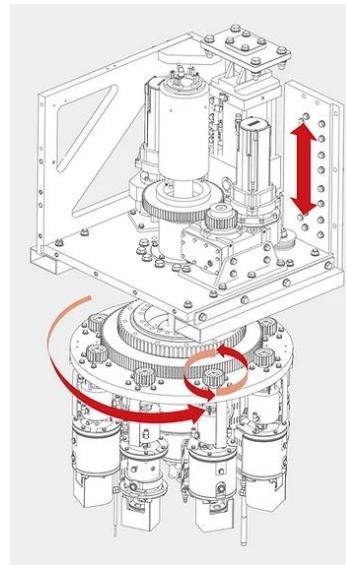


Focus on specific technologies / Innovative technologies

➤ Optimization of « standard » technologies



Dry Electro Polishing

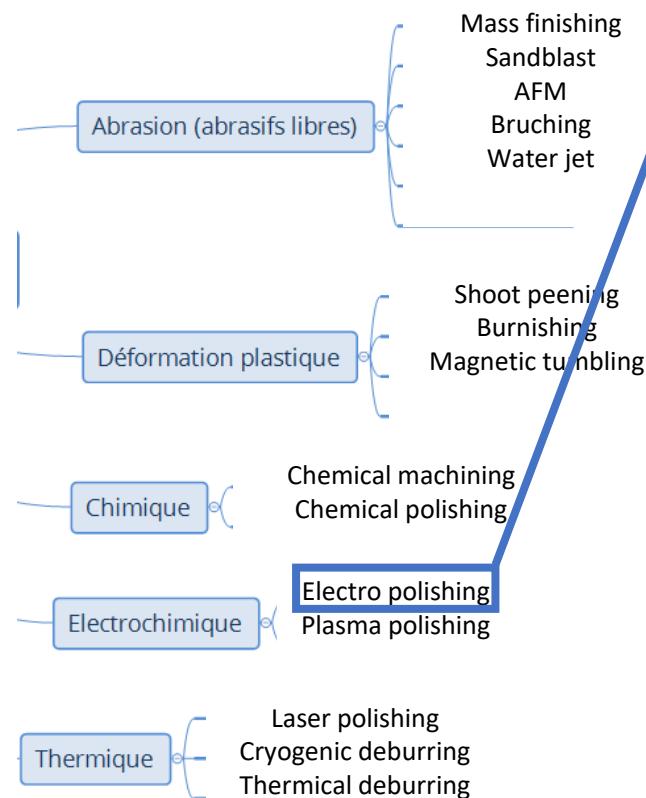


Source: GPA Innova

DLyte Electropolishing

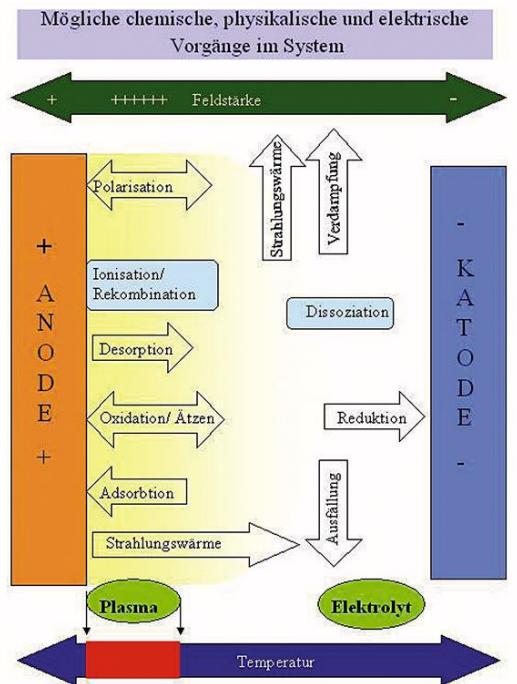
Focus on specific technologies / Innovative technologies

➤ Optimization of « standard » technologies



Source: PLASOTEC

[Plasmapolieren | Elektropolieren | Oberflächenveredlung - plasotec GmbH](#)



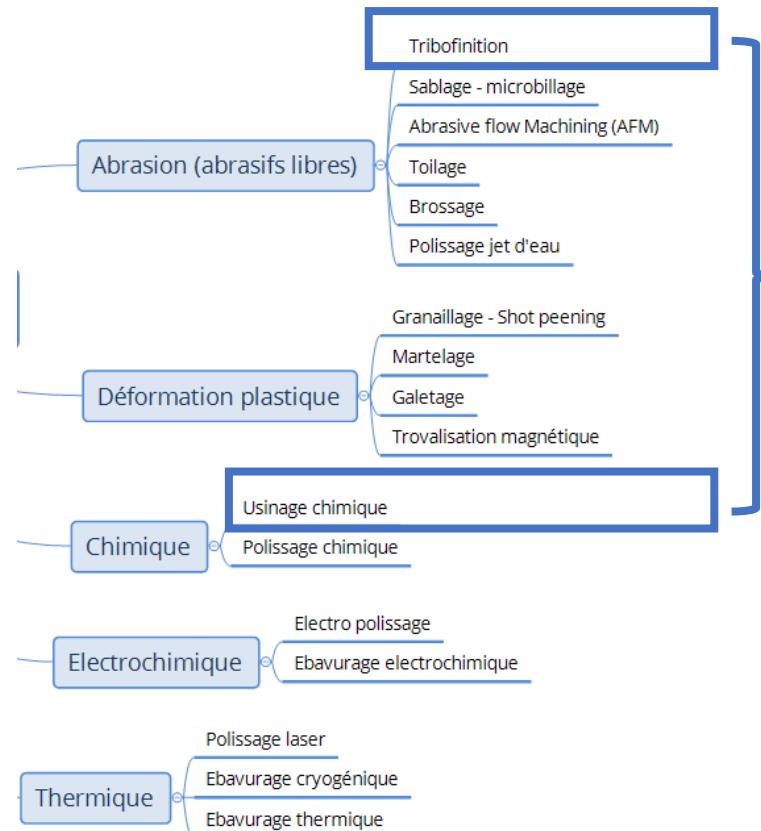
[Plasma Polishing Machine For Dental - YouTube](#)

[ELECTROLYTE AND PLASMA PROCESSING \(EPP\) - proper time to glare! - Prometal](#)

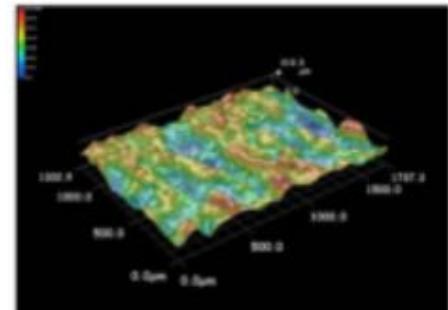


Focus on specific technologies / Innovative technologies

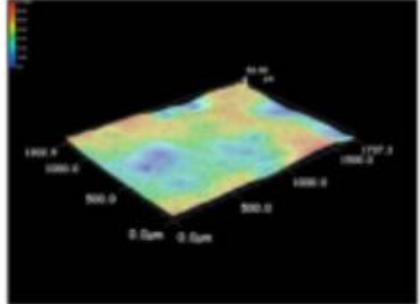
➤ Hybridation of « standard » technologies



[ISF Process for Metal Superfinishing- REM Surface Engineering \(remchem.com\)](#)



As-Built Surface



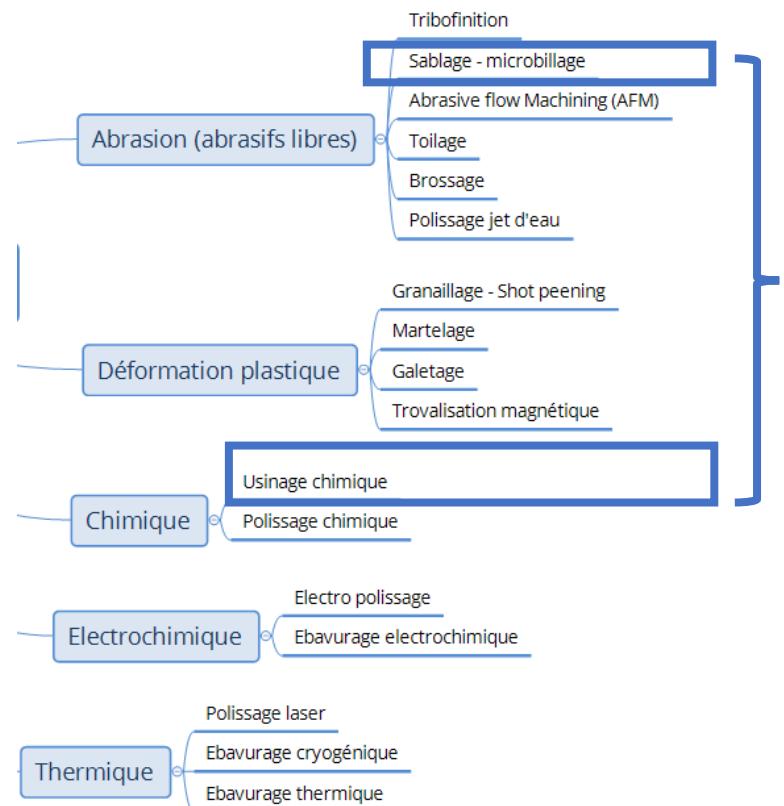
Extreme ISF® Surface

Source: REMCHEM



Focus on specific technologies / Innovative technologies

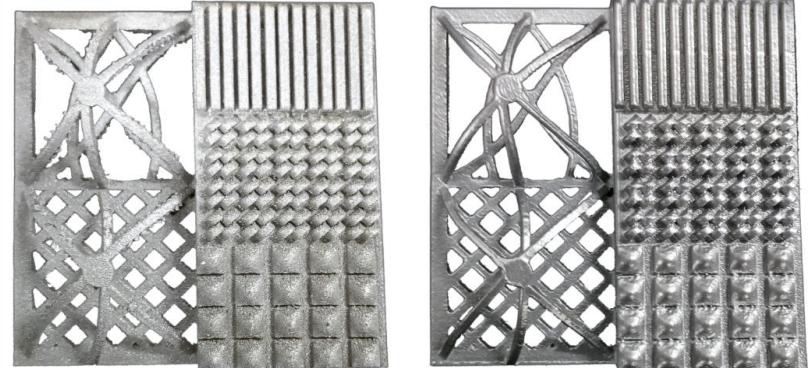
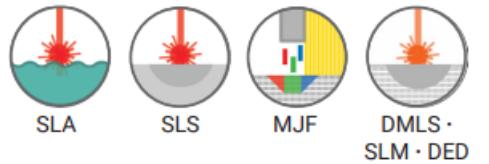
➤ Hybridation of « standard » technologies



DECI Duo - PostProcess Technologies



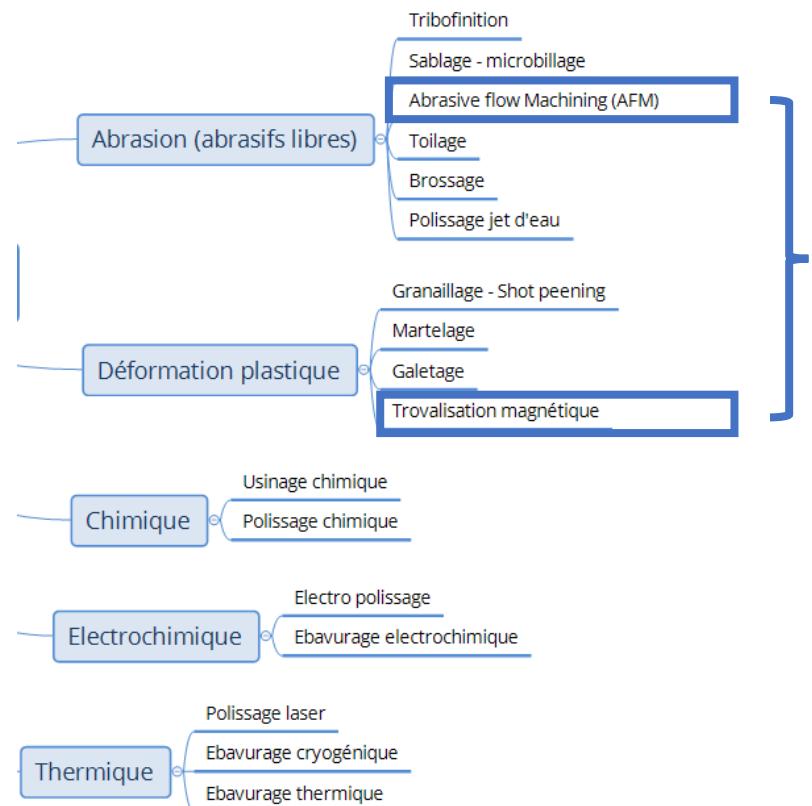
 **POSTPROCESS**
Automated. Intelligent. Comprehensive.



Source: PostProcess technologies

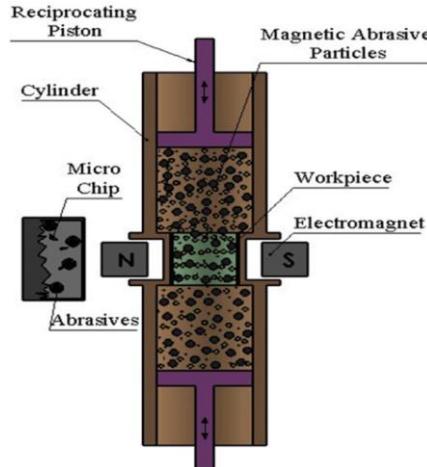
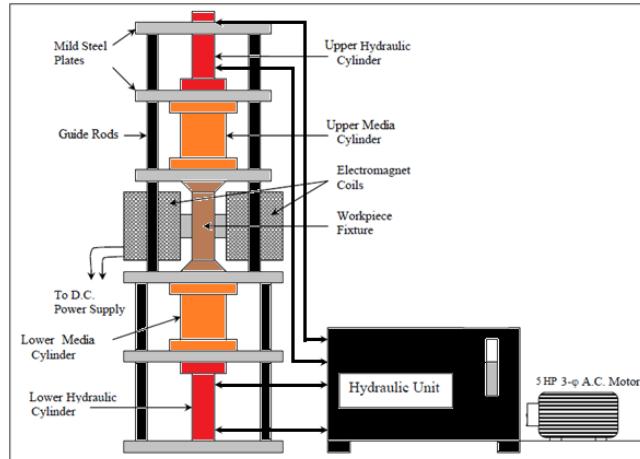
Focus on specific technologies / Innovative technologies

➤ Hybridation of « standard » technologies



Schematic illustration of magnetic abrasive flow machining (MAFM) process

| Download Scientific Diagram (researchgate.net)



Experimental Comparison of Abrasive Flow Machining and Magnetic Abrasive Flow Machining for Aluminium Tubes

Article – June 2018

DOI: 10.3390/20449150 | 2018 | 9410

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Specificities of the additive manufacturing post process

- Technical and scientist studies / Projects and Industrial fair dedicates for surface finishing of AM parts



Fraunhofer [FRA-19-24033 Surface Finish Study Flyer RZ.indd \(fraunhofer.de\)](https://www.fraunhofer.de/-/FRA-19-24033-Surface-Finish-Study-Flyer-RZ.indd)



[Clôture du projet AFTER ALM | IRT M2P \(irt-m2p.fr\)](https://www.irt-m2p.fr/)

[Fabrication additive : l'IRT M2P lance le projet NEMO \(NExt alM finishing prOcesses\) | IRT M2P \(irt-m2p.fr\)](https://www.irt-m2p.fr/)

L'USINE NOUVELLE

[Parachèvement des pièces par fabrication additive : état de l'art \(usinenouvelle.com\)](https://www.usinenouvelle.com/)



[Traitements et parachèvements des pièces métalliques issues de facbrication additive - 3e édition - 10 ET 11 DECEMBRE 2019 — A3TS - L'association de traitement thermique et de traitements de surface](#)



Projet Thématique Transversal Finition des surface



[Theme park - "AM Parts Finishing" – DeburringEXPO - Trade Fair for Deburring Technologies and Precision Surfaces \(deburring-expo.de\)](https://deburring-expo.de/)



[Product groups - Formnext - Mesago](#)



Specificities of the additive manufacturing post process

- Technical and scientist studies / Projects and Industrial fair dedicates for surface finishing of AM parts



[IRT M2P](#) [Expertise & Platforms](#) [Working together](#) [News & Media](#) [Talents](#) [Contact](#)

Travaux transverses

En complément des briques technologiques précédemment citées, des travaux transverses seront réalisés avec une attention particulière portée sur le développement de combinaisons de procédés, avec l'objectif d'atteindre des niveaux de rugosité très faibles ($1 \mu\text{m}$) sur des éprouvettes à géométrie complexe, tout en préservant leur intégrité géométrique. Par ailleurs, des travaux seront également mis en œuvre en vue d'évaluer la capacité des procédés de parachèvement à enlever les supports de fabrication et nettoyer les pièces après fabrication additive.

A terme, l'objectif du projet NEMO consistera à promouvoir des briques technologiques robustes indispensables pour le parachèvement des pièces issues de fabrication additive et de géométrie complexe. Par ailleurs, il visera à démontrer que ces procédés se présentent comme une solution viable pour le déploiement de la fabrication additive dans différents secteurs (aéronautique, naval, médical, etc.) et cela, pour différents acteurs de la chaîne industrielle (donneurs d'ordres, fabricants, applicateurs).

En développant des procédés innovants jusqu'à TRL6 en vue d'un transfert industriel, NEMO soutiendra le déploiement de la filière de la fabrication additive vers les domaines industriels les plus exigeants et lui permettra d'être un levier d'innovation et de gain de compétitivité.



Case studies

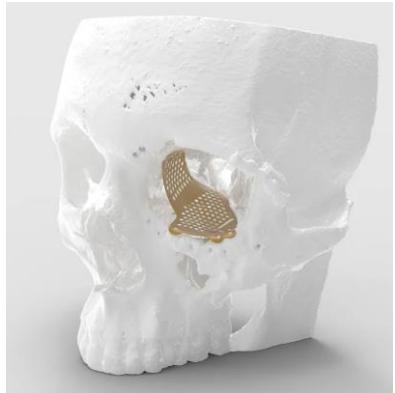
➤ Custom craniomaxillofacial implant

- Project in partnership with the following companies:
 - ADMIRABLES
 - 3D PRECISION SA
- Material:
 - Titanium grade 2 – T40
- Manufacturing process
 - Laser powder bed fusion
- Aim:
 - Final roughness: $R_a < 1 \mu\text{m}$
 - No deformation of the geometry
- Initial roughness:
 - $R_a 6 \mu\text{m} - R_z 80 \mu\text{m}$
- Mains constraints :
 - Fragility of the part (thin part)

ad mirabiles a.



3D PRECISION SA





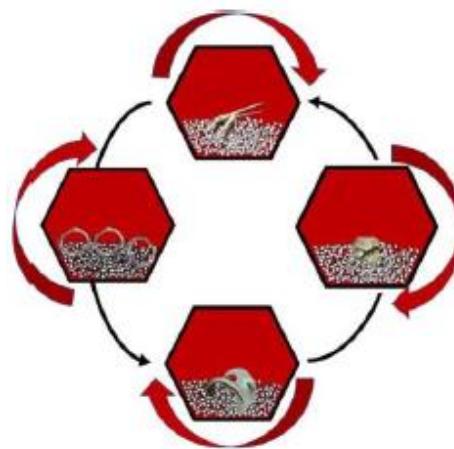
Case studies

- Custom craniomaxillofacial implant
 - If we don't think about multi process / multi technologies manufacturing...
- ✓ Centrifugal polishing technology:

Machine:



Process principe :



Chips :



Time :

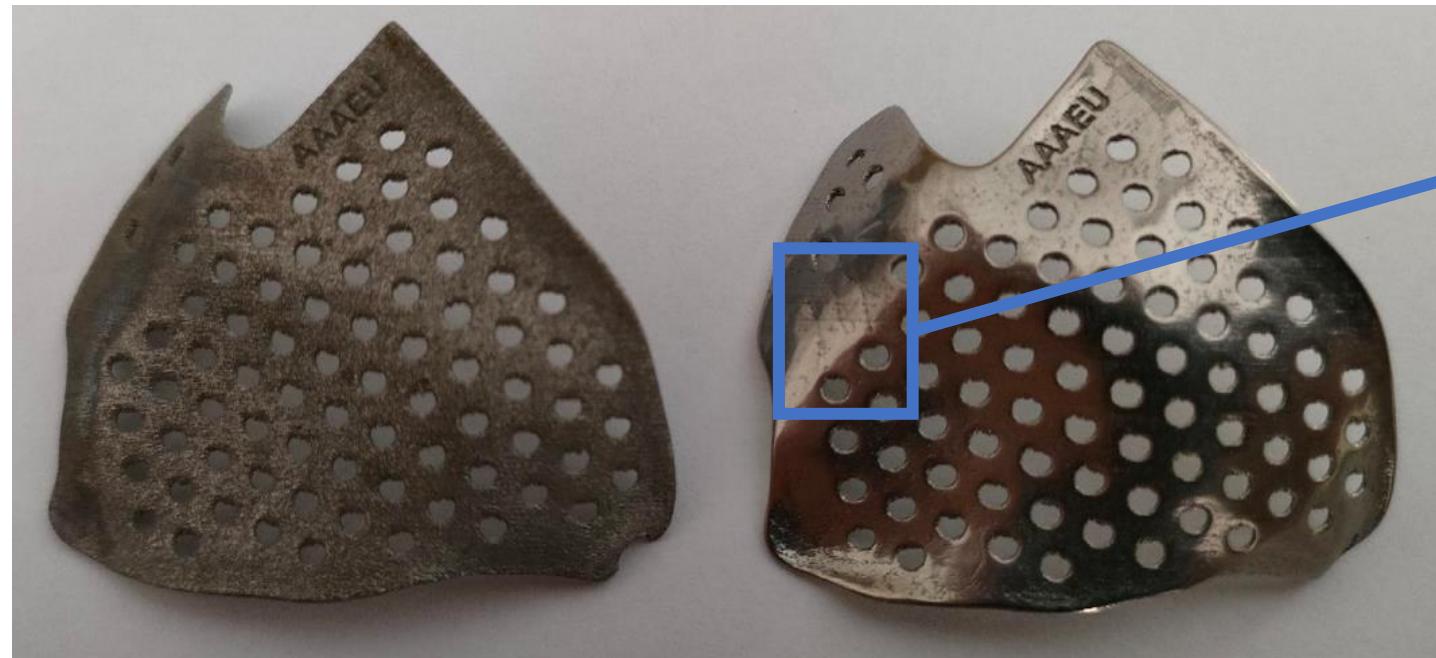


2x 1 hour



Case studies

- Custom craniomaxillofacial implant
 - If we don't think about multi process / multi technologies manufacturing...
- ✓ Centrifugal polishing technology:





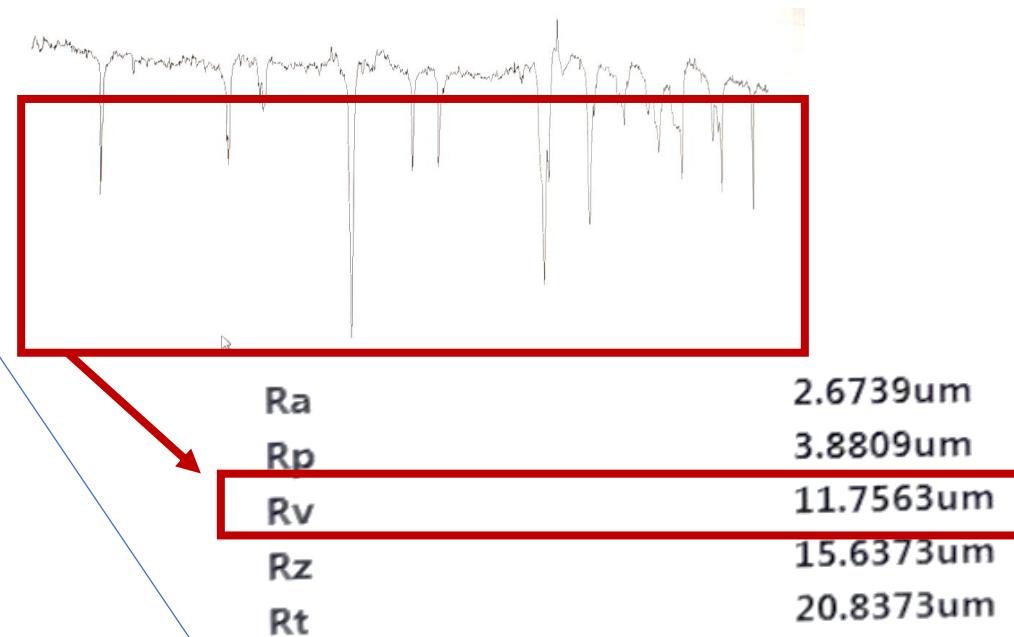
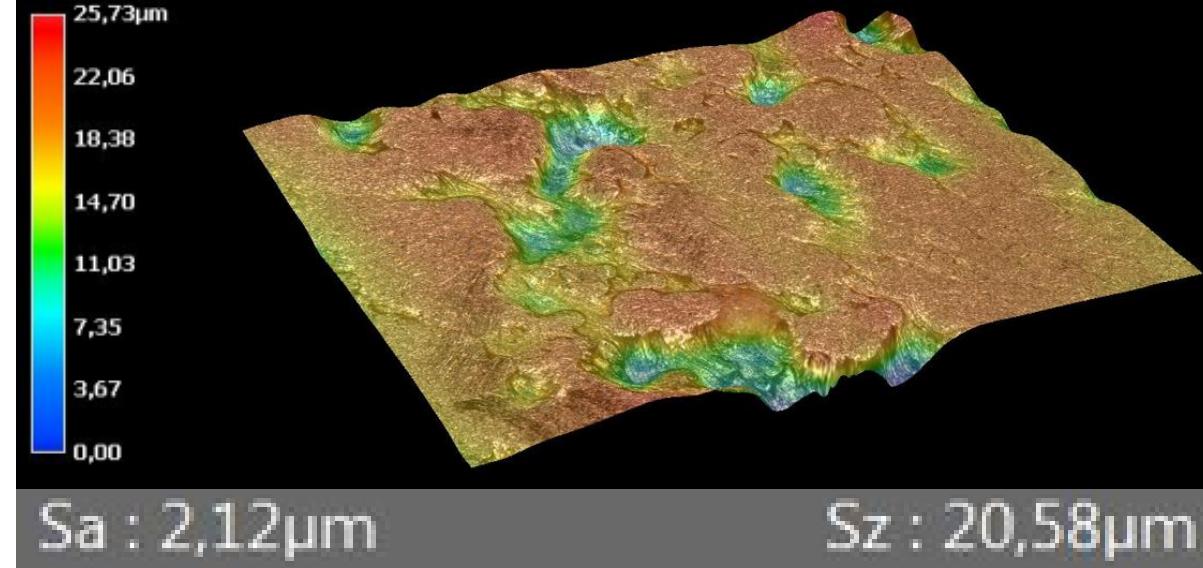
Case studies

➤ Custom craniomaxillofacial implant

➤ If we don't think about multi process / multi technologies manufacturing...

✓ Centrifugal polishing technology:

Roughness on critical area ... :



... Due to the R_v roughness criteria



Case studies

➤ Custom craniomaxillofacial implant

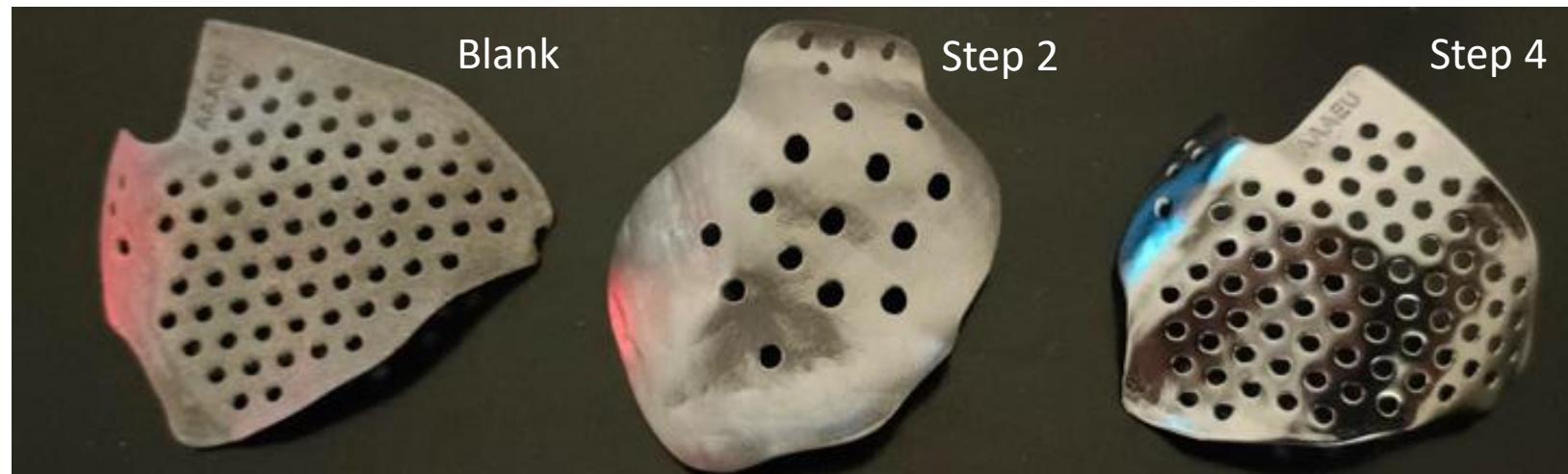
➤ ... If we take advantage of each technologies and if we split the limits:

- ✓ Step 1:
 - ✓ Centrifugal polishing
 - ✓ Time: 1 hour
 - ✓ With abrasives medias
 - ✓ PC1-10

- ✓ Step 2:
 - ✓ Pressure sandblast step
 - ✓ Time: 2 minutes
 - ✓ Pressure: 2,5 bars
 - ✓ With Oxyde Zirconia beads
 - ✓ Size 250 µm

- ✓ Step 3:
 - ✓ Centrifugal polishing
 - ✓ Time: 0,5 hour
 - ✓ With fine abrasives medias
 - ✓ PC7-10

- ✓ Step 4:
 - ✓ Magnetic tumbling
 - ✓ Time: 1 hour
 - ✓ With SS pin medias
 - ✓ Dia 0,2 x 4 mm





Case studies

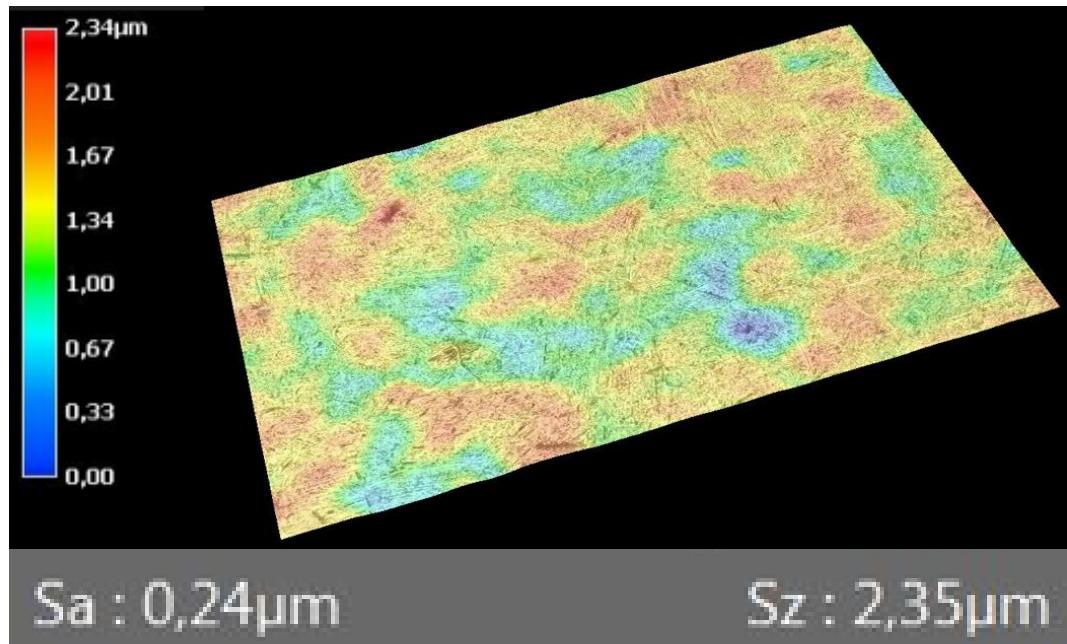
- Custom craniomaxillofacial implant
 - ... If we take advantage of each technologies and if we split the limits:





Case studies

- Custom craniomaxillofacial implant
 - ... If we take advantage of each technologies and if we split the limits:

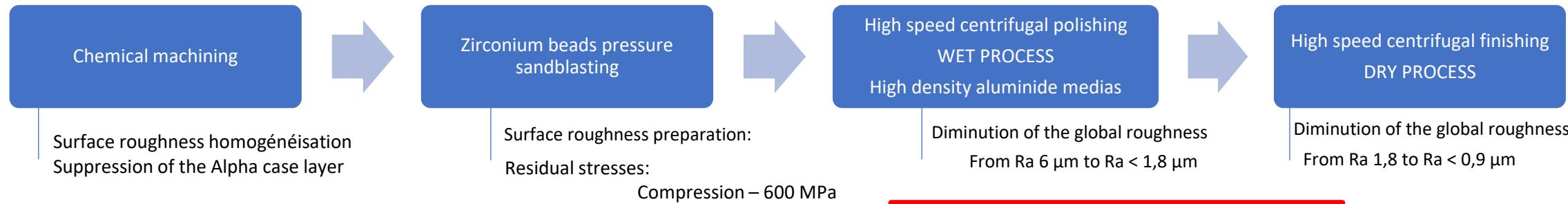


Ra	0.4073um
Rp	0.7453um
Rv	1.9497um
Rz	2.6951um
Rt	5.1308um



Case studies

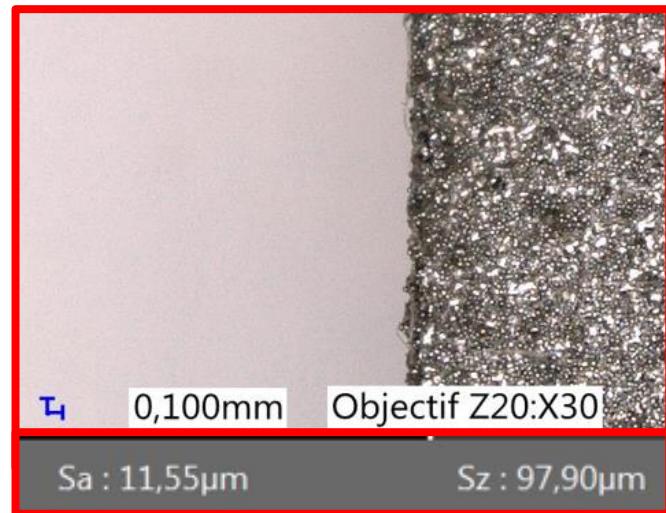
- Titanium grade 5 structural part made from topological optimization
 - ... If we take advantage of each technologies and if we split the limits:



- Project in partnership with CETIM

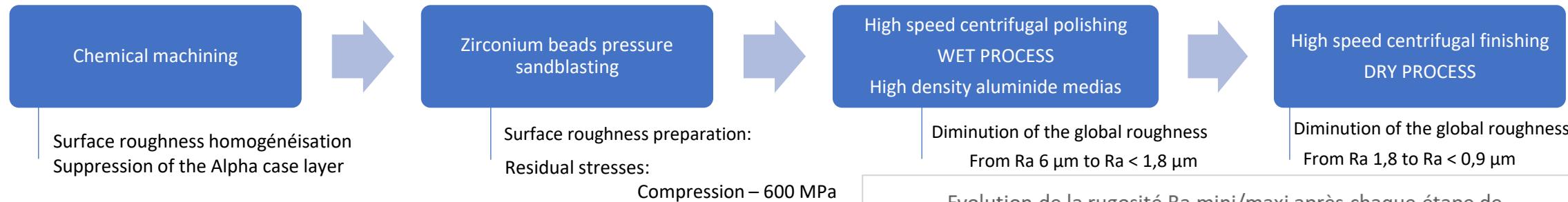


Blank surface on upskin area

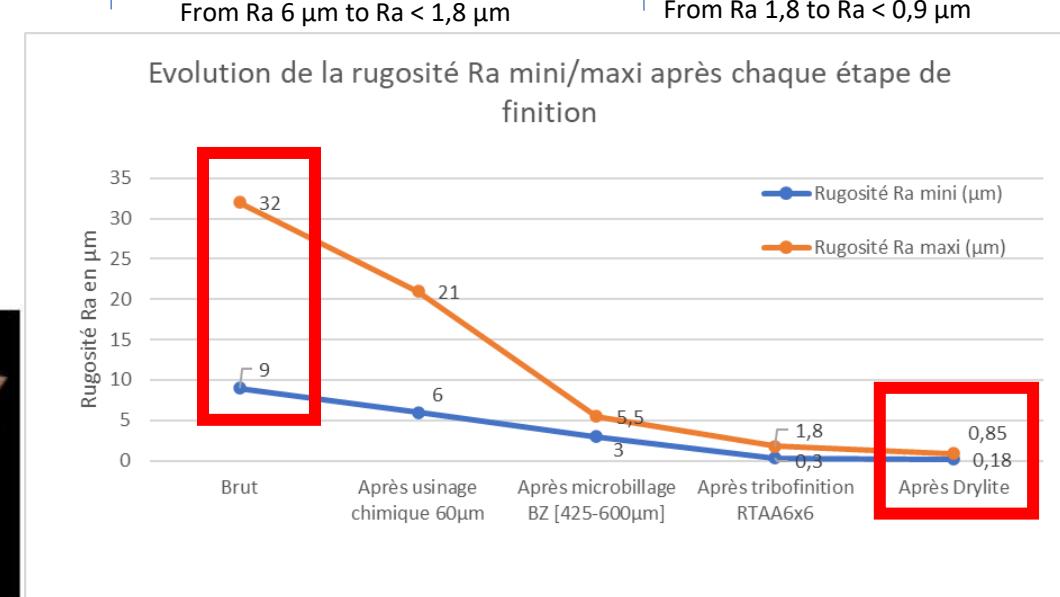
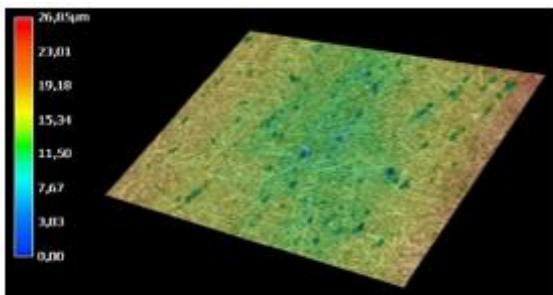
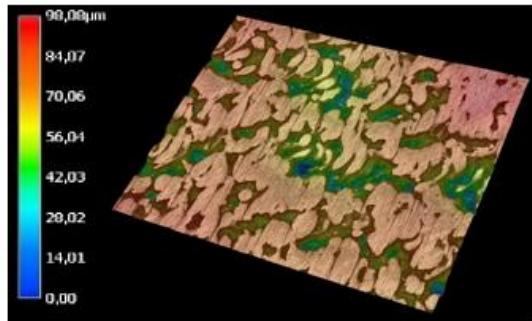


Case studies

- Titanium grade 5 structural part made from topological optimization
 - ... If we take advantage of each technologies and if we split the limits:



- Project in partnership with CETIM





Questions



Remerciements



22/11/2022

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